

Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

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[Sitka] Plan Du Port De La Nouvelle Archangel Dans L'Ile De Sitka Capitale des Etablissements de l'Amerique Russe

Stock#: 85094

Map Maker: Duflot De Mofras

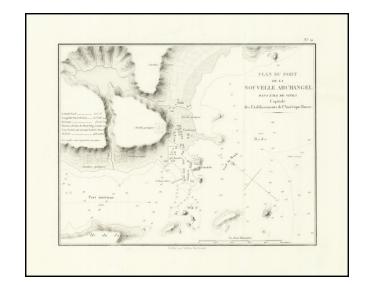
Date: 1844 Place: Paris

Color:

Condition: VG+

Size: 9 x 7 inches

Price: SOLD



Description:

Plan of Sitka Area From The Report of A French Spy

Rare plan of Port Archangel, the Capital of Russian America, during the brief occupation of of Alaska and parts of the Northwest Coast of America (south to just north of San Francisco Bay), by Russia in the early 19th Century.

This rare plan of the harbor shows the extensive settlement by the Russians, including buildings, fortifications, gardens, a wharf and other detrails, along wiht the topographical details of the harbor, soundings, etc. One of the few obtainable plans showing Russian settlements in America.

Eugene Duflot de Mofras

In 1839, Eugene Duflot de Mofras, was assigned to the French embassy in Mexico City and instructed to visit the northwestern provinces of Mexico, report on potential commerce, observe U. S., British, and Russian interests, and determine feasibility of French posts in the region. In fact, his real mission was as much that of a spy, undertaking a reconnaissance of the West and assessing the relative strengths of the competing interests of the United States, England and Russia, in the lands then claimed by Mexico, etc.

De Mofras visited Jalisco, Colima, Sinaloa, and Sonora in 1840, then sailed from Mazatlán to Monterey. He met with commandant Mariano Guadalupe Vallejo in Sonoma, continued to Fort Ross, and returned to



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Monterey in July. On September 1, he sailed up the Sacramento River with A.G. Rotchev, manager of Fort Ross, to New Helvetia, where he met with John Sutter, with whom Rotchev was to initiate negotiations for the sale of the Russian fort. He later visited San Jose, Santa Cruz, and San Francisco, before traveling to the Hudson Bay Company's Fort Vancouver. On this trip, de Mofras met and talked with Charles Wilkes. He returned to San Francisco with Hudson Bay Company director Sir George Simpson, factor John McLoughlin, and U.S. agent Horatio Hale, to Monterey. On January 3, 1842, de Mofras sailed via Santa Bárbara to San Diego, before returning to Mexico.

Duflot de Mofras provided important information on its economic life, foreign involvement, and geography. He provides excellent descriptions of the Russian posts at Ross and Bodega just prior to their sale to the United States. He specifically notes Sutter's willingness to serve France, and reports on the reputed plot of Isaac Graham to overthrow Mexican government in California.

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Detailed Condition: