



Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

7407 La Jolla Boulevard
La Jolla, CA 92037

www.raremaps.com

(858) 551-8500
blr@raremaps.com

Universi Orbis Seu Terreni Globi In Plano Effigies Cum privilegio

Stock#: 70192
Map Maker: de Jode
Date: 1571 (1578)
Place: Antwerp
Color: Hand Colored
Condition: VG+
Size: 20.5 x 13 inches
Price: \$ 85,000.00



Description:

Fine Example of De Jode's Rare Cordiform Map of the World.

Rare fourth state of De Jode's scarce heart-shaped projection, etched by Joannes van Doetecum and Baptista van Deutecums= and first published as a separately issued map in 1571.

The central projection is surrounded by ten wind heads, cherubic faces blowing currents across the globe. In the lower-left is a celestial sphere, while a terrestrial sphere, focused on the Atlantic and Africa, sits in the lower right corner. The etchers' names, Joannes and Lucas Van Doetecum, are in the top left, near a windhead in the corner.

The map provides a fine depiction of the newly separate North America, no longer shown attached to Asia. Japan, or "Giapan," as it is included here, is closely sandwiched between California and Asia. There is little speculation as to the far north of North America.

South America is well-shaped, with its southernmost point separated from a large, unknown continent by the Straits of Magellan. Tierra del Fuego is but one peninsula in the vast landmass to the south, which, thanks to the cordiform projection, seems to hug half the world. The Pacific Ocean is peppered with early Spanish discoveries, while the East Indies includes the main islands already contacted by the spice trade.

All the continents, save the unknown Southern Continent, are covered in settlements marked with small buildings symbols and colored red. Interestingly, Europe contains the fewest settlements. For example, London is not marked, nor is Antwerp, where this map was made.

The southern continent is not entirely devoid of labels, however. They include *Psitacorum regia*, or the



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region of the parrots. *Psitacorum regio* appeared on Mercator's 1541 globe and his 1569 world map in approximately the position De Jode has it. It was supposed to have been sighted by Portuguese sailors, or Lusitanians as it says on the Mercator and de Jode maps.

Origins and States

In addition to using Mercator as a source (and as mentioned in the title in the first state of the map), De Jode's cordiform world map is a reduced version of Abraham Ortelius's eight sheet world map of 1564, which survives in only three known examples. It is believed that Ortelius, in turn, had followed a now-lost eight-sheet cordiform world map of Giacomo Gastaldi, published circa 1561.

This fourth state (see states below) appeared in De Jode's atlas titled *Speculum orbis terrae* (Antwerp: 1578). Gerard De Jode (1509-1591) released his atlas in a golden age of Dutch atlas production: the first atlas was released in 1570, also in Antwerp, the first town atlas in 1572, the first pocket atlas in 1577, the first regional atlas in 1579, the first nautical atlas in 1584, and the first historical atlas in 1595. The first atlas was Ortelius's *Theatrum orbis terrarum*, and De Jode's atlas was intended as competition for Ortelius's. Gerard Mercator was also preparing an atlas at the time, and corresponded with Ortelius, but it would not appear in full until 1595, a year after Mercator's death.

Although the *Speculum* was ready as early as 1573, it was not published until 1578. This is most likely due to Ortelius's influence and privilege over atlas publishing, which expired just before De Jode finally published. The atlas resulted from a collaboration between De Jode, the geographer Jan van Schille of Antwerp, German physician Daniel Cellarius, and the etchers Joannes and Lucas van Doetecum.

Although never as successful as Ortelius's *Theatrum*, the *Speculum* did get republished in a second edition in 1593, two years after Gerard De Jode's death, by Arnold Coninx. After his death, Gerard's son, Cornelis (1568-1600), and his wife, Paschina, ran the shop. Unfortunately, Cornelis died young in 1600, aged only 32, and the stock and plates were sold to the publisher Joan Baptista Vrients. Vrients had also recently purchased the plates for *Theatrum*, giving him a monopoly over Antwerp atlas publication. Vrients acquired the De Jode atlas plates only to suppress them in favor of the Ortelius plates; thus, the De Jode atlas maps are quite rare on the market today.

Shirley (124) notes five states of the map, although it is not clear the dates or order of states 2, 4, and 5:

1. First state, known in three examples, has a different title (*Nova Totius Terrarum Orbis Descriptio*)
2. Second state, with a new title (*Universi Orbis Seu Terreni Globi In Plano Effigies*), but lacking the privilege (and likely pre-dating the publication of De Jode's atlas)
3. Third state, including the words "*cum privilegio*" in the title and used for the first edition of De



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Jode's *Speculum*

4. Fourth state, with additional place names such as ocean names and "*Tara Incognita*" in North America
5. Fifth state, van Doetecum names missing.

Other changes on the Fourth State include:

- Addition of the name Stretto di Ania
- Addition of the name Mare Nord in the north sea
- Addition of Oceanus Septentrionalis near Greenland
- Islands of Tercera and St. Michiel named in the Azores
- Spelling of the name Islandia corrected
- C. Finistra added in Spain
- Mare Indicum Orientale added
- Golfo de Bengala added
- Mare del Sur (Pacific Ocean) added
- Oceanus Occiduus (Caribbean) added
- Mare Mediterranee added
- Oceanus Meridionalis added (Indian Ocean)
- Oceanus Ethiopicus added

Rarity

The Fourth State is rare on the market. This is only the second example we have seen in 25 years.

Detailed Condition:

Previously bound at the top edge, with binding marks remaining. Consequently, the map lacks the centerfold typically seen in atlas maps of this period. Overall an exceptional example of the map.