



# Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

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## Moscovia Urbs Metropolis Totius Russia Albae

**Stock#:** 37367  
**Map Maker:** Braun & Hogenberg  
**Date:** 1617  
**Place:** Cologne  
**Color:** Hand Colored  
**Condition:** VG+  
**Size:** 18 x 14 inches  
**Price:** SOLD



### Description:

Fine example of Braun & Hogenberg's second plan of Moscow, first published in 1617.

This decorative and detailed plan of Moscow (Moskva) appeared in volume 6 of Braun & Hogenberg's *Civitates Orbis Theatrum*. Because the map first appeared in 1617 (in the final volume of this great work), it is far rarer than Braun & Hogenberg's first plan of Moscow, which was first issued in 1575. {{  
[inventory\\_detail\\_link\('33973'\)](#) }}

There are apparently two states of this view. The first state includes a key locating 20 places on the map, with corresponding numbers placed within the map itself. The second state includes 3 lines of text in the map, one to the right of the #18, and two additional lines in the open spaces between the city walls toward the bottom part of the map, noting the "Intima", "Secunda" and "Tertia" parts of the city.

The map is believed to be derived from a Russian survey prepared at the orders of Boris Fyodorovich Godunov (c. 1551-1605), Czar of Muscovy from 1598 onward, and was probably prepared prior to 1630. The original Russian plan has apparently not survived, and Braun & Hogenberg may have used a copy made in 1610 for King Sigismund III of Poland.

The plan shows the old city which surrounds the Kremlin and the Kitai Gorod or Fortified City. The name Kremlin first appeared as Kreml' (or High Town) in an account of the fire in the town in 1331. It was founded in 1147 at the junction of two rivers, the Moskva and the Neglinnaya. As Moscow grew, the Kremlin became the royal, religious and secular heart of the city. Until Czar Peter I transferred his seat of government to his new city of St Petersburg in 1713, it was the capital city. In 1854, beyond the walls of



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Kitai Gorod, another section grew up which was called Belgorod or White City, named after the death of Czar Ivan the Terrible. This section included a wall which spanned 6 miles and included 28 towers.

**Detailed Condition:**