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**[Maury / Gulf Stream] Wind and Current Chart of the North Atlantic By M.F. Maury . . .
1852 (Western Sheet- Florida, Gulf Coast, Chesapeake, etc.)**

Stock#: 36785mb
Map Maker: Maury
Date: 1852
Place: Washington
Color: Color
Condition: VG
Size: 36 x 24 inches
Price: SOLD



Description:

Rare separately issued chart of the North Atlantic, focusing on the prevailing currents and winds (including scientific data relating to the Gulf Stream), as observed and compiled by Matthew Fontaine Maury, then serving as Lieutenant in the U.S. Navy.

The sheet covers Florida, the Gulf Coast, the southeastern United States and the Caribbean, with the track of the Gulf Stream clearly visible. The chart presents data from the logs of dozens of voyages by naval and commercial vessels, each of whose vessel names, tracks, and dates are given (among these are the track of the USS Brandywine in 1829, during which Maury was aboard as a midshipman). Using an ingenious set of symbols for winds (small brushes), currents (arrows), water temperatures (simple numerals), and



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adding color coding for the seasons, Maury was able to present an enormous volume of data in a small area.

Maury's seminal work on the ocean's currents and related atmospheric phenomena commenced in 1847, with the publication of his map of the currents of the North Atlantic (Schwartz & Ehrenberg 278) and culminated with *The Physical Geography of the Sea*, published in 1855. While preparing the charts Maury sought the cooperation of mariners from many nations, getting them to report to him their regular observations of winds and currents, which he either added or corrected on his own charts. This was the Age of the great Clipper Ships, and their masters prized Maury's charts as by following their wind and current directions, they were able to cut many days off their voyages from North American ports to the Far East, as well as the Clippers racing to and from New York and San Francisco.

In all Maury issued six types of charts of the Atlantic, Pacific, and Indian Oceans, each presenting a different data set: Series A, track charts (of which this is an example); Series B, trade wind charts; Series C, pilot charts; Series D, thermal charts; Series E, storm and rain Charts; and Series F, whale charts.

Maury was the chief Naval Officer in charge of charts from 1843 to 1861. His work describing seasonal winds and currents was conceived largely outside conventional academic circles. Maury was made an honorary member of the Boston Marine Society, where his portrait was hung, and turned upside down when he later elected to join the Confederacy during the American Civil War.

Maury charts are very rare on the market, this being perhaps the most desirable for its depiction of the western part of the Gulf Stream.

Detailed Condition:

Minor soiling.