



Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

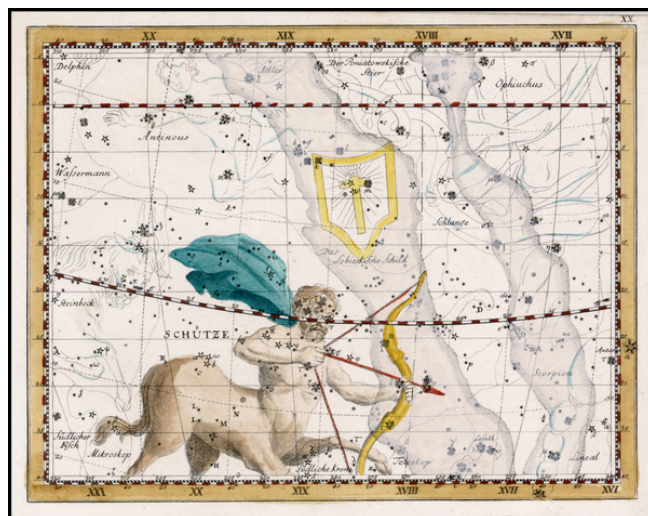
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Schutze and Das Sobieskisch Schild (Sagittarius and Sobieski's Shield)

Stock#: 29825
Map Maker: Bode
Date: 1805
Place: Berlin
Color: Hand Colored
Condition: VG
Size: 9 x 7 inches
Price: SOLD



Description:

Striking star chart centered the constellations Sagittarius and Scutum (also known as Sobieski's Shield, published by Johann Elert Bode (1747-1826), in his *Vorstellung der Gestirne auf XXXIV Tafeln*, 1805.

Scutum is the only constellation that owes its name to a non-classical historical figure. It was created in 1684 by Polish astronomer Johannes Hevelius (Jan Heweliusz), who originally named it Scutum Sobiescianum (Shield of Sobieski) to commemorate the victory of the Polish forces led by King John III Sobieski (Jan III Sobieski) in the Battle of Vienna in 1683. Later, the name was shortened to Scutum.

Shows the featured constellations in color with neighboring stars and constellations without color or in much lighter colors.

Bode was born in Hamburg. His first publication was on the solar eclipse, August 5, 1766. This was followed by an elementary treatise on astronomy entitled *Anleitung zur Kenntniss des gestirnten Himmels*, the success of which led to his being summoned to Berlin in 1772 for the purpose of computing ephemerides on an improved plan. In 1774, Bode started the well-known *Astronomisches Jahrbuch*, a journal which ran to 51 yearly volumes.

Bode became director of the Berlin Observatory in 1786, where he remained until 1825. There he published the *Uranographia* in 1801, a celestial atlas that aimed both at scientific accuracy in showing the positions of stars and other astronomical objects, as well as the artistic interpretation of the stellar constellation figures. The *Uranographia* marks the climax of an epoch of artistic representation of the constellations. Later atlases showed fewer and fewer elaborate figures until they were no longer printed



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on such tables.

Bode also published a small star atlas, intended for astronomical amateurs (*Vorstellung der Gestirne*). He is credited with the discovery of Bode's Galaxy (M81). Comet Bode (C/1779 A1) is named after him; its orbit was calculated by Erik Prosperin. From 1787 to 1825 Bode was director of the Astronomisches Rechen-Institut. In 1794, he was elected a foreign member of the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences. In April, 1789 he was elected a fellow of the Royal Society.

Detailed Condition: