

# Barry Lawrence Ruderman Antique Maps Inc.

7407 La Jolla Boulevard La Jolla, CA 92037

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## A New Map of Texas, Oregon and California with the Regions adjoining Compiled from the most recent authorities . . . 1846

Stock#: 96060 Map Maker: Mitchell

**Date:** 1846

Place: Philadephia Color: Hand Colored

**Condition:** VG+

**Size:**  $20 \times 20 \text{ inches}$ 

**Price:** \$ 14,000.00



#### **Description:**

Samuel Augustus Mitchell's map, covering Texas, Oregon, Upper California, Missouri, and a vast Indian Territory, serves as an essential record of a pivotal moment in Western American history marked by substantial territorial shifts and escalating conflicts. This consequential map weaves together intricate narratives of geography, politics, and culture, offering an indelible portrait of the mid-19th-century American West.

During this period, the mapped region was under intense scrutiny due to the recent admission of Texas into the Union in 1845, leading to the Mexican invasion of Texas and the subsequent U.S.-Mexican war in 1846. The map emerged in response to these events, providing a geographically comprehensive picture of the contested territories during a moment of profound transition. Mitchell's reliable sources, including Arrowsmith's map of Texas and data from Lewis & Clark's expedition, imbued the map with an authenticity that enhanced its appeal during a period of heightened interest in these regions.

The map holds the distinction of having been used by significant historical figures and groups. One notable user was Brigham Young, leader of the Latter-Day Saint movement, who ordered six copies of this map. Notably, an annotated example in the Brigham Young University collection marks the Mormons' presence in Utah, predating Fremont's 1848 map that was the first to print such a note.



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The map's depiction of Texas's claims to the Upper Rio Grande in what is now New Mexico reveals the ongoing territorial disputes that characterized the era. These claims were eventually surrendered as part of the Compromise of 1850, reflecting the changing political landscape of the time.

"A New Map of Texas, Oregon and California with the Regions adjoining" remains a seminal piece in the understanding of Western American history, embodying the complex dynamics of territorial expansion, conflict, and negotiation in the mid-19th century.

#### **Detailed Condition:**

Original hand-color in full. Folding map. Mounted in original green leather covers with Mitchell's "Texas Oregon and California" guild tool on the front cover, and bound with "Accompaniment to Mitchell's New Map of Texas, Oregon, and California, with the Regions Adjoining", Philadelphia, S. Augustus Mitchell, 1846. Housed in modern custom ¼ black leather box. Pencil inscription on front pastedown "C.I. Wheat 1933", whether this indicates provenance to the famed bibliographer of the West, we cannot say. A truly wonderful example.