



**Barry Lawrence Ruderman  
Antique Maps Inc.**

7407 La Jolla Boulevard  
La Jolla, CA 92037

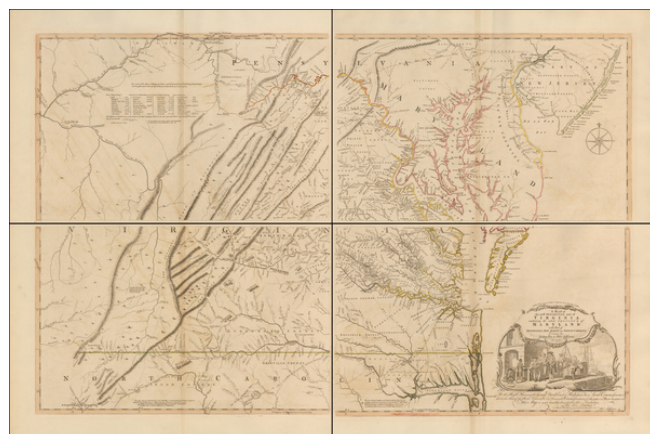
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**[The Rare Final State] A Map of the most Inhabited part of Virginia containing the  
whole Province of Maryland . . . Drawn by Joshua Fry & Peter Jefferson in 1775**

**Stock#:** 44778  
**Map Maker:** Fry & Jefferson  
**Date:** 1794  
**Place:** London  
**Color:** Outline Color  
**Condition:** VG  
**Size:** 49 x 31.5 inches  
**Price:** SOLD



**Description:**

***The Rarest Fry-Jefferson -- Recorded by Malone in only 2 surviving examples.***

Extremely rare example of the final state of the Fry & Jefferson's map of Virginia and Maryland, widely regarded as the most important and influential 18th century map of Virginia and Maryland.

Originally prepared by Joshua Fry of William & Mary and Peter Jefferson (father of President Thomas Jefferson) at the request of Lord Halifax in 1751, the Fry-Jefferson was a monumental leap forward in the mapping of the region. It is the first map to accurately depict the Blue Ridge Mountains and the first to lay down the colonial road system of Virginia. A great number of plantations are located and include the family names of the Virginia plantation owners of the period. The cartouche, showing a tobacco warehouse and wharf, is one of the earliest printed images of the Virginia tobacco trade.

One of the first actions of Lord Halifax upon becoming president of the Board of Trade and Plantations in 1748, was to request information concerning activities in the Frontiers and of potential French encroachments on the British territorial claims. In 1750, the Board required that each colony conduct a comprehensive survey. The acting Governor of Virginia, Col. Lewis Burwell, commissioned Fry & Jefferson to prepare a map of the Virginia colony.

Joshua Fry, a mathematician at the College of William and Mary, and Peter Jefferson, a surveyor (father of Thomas Jefferson), had together previously drawn the boundaries of Lord Fairfax's lands in 1746 and surveyed the Virginia-North Carolina boundary in 1749. First issued in 1751, the map incorporates the original surveys of Fry & Jefferson with existing data. A major revision in 1755 incorporated important information about the western part of the colony from the journals of John Dalrymple and Christopher



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Gist, the latter of whom is credited in the upper left part of the map with having contributed to the revisions. It is the 1755 edition that forms the basis for the subsequent editions.

The map is known in 8 editions. This final state, dated 1794, is by far the rarest. Pulitzer Prize winning author Dumas Malone, in his essay on the map, located only two other surviving examples of this 1794 state of the map.

**Detailed Condition:**

4 sheets, unjoined, as issued.